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India

People

Population:	1,326,093,247 (July 2020 est.)	1 2 3 ...
Age Structure:	<i>0-14 years:</i> 26.31% (male 185,017,089/female 163,844,572) <i>15-24 years:</i> 17.51% (male 123,423,531/female 108,739,780) <i>25-54 years:</i> 41.56% (male 285,275,667/female 265,842,319) <i>55-64 years:</i> 7.91% (male 52,444,817/female 52,447,038) <i>65 years and over:</i> 6.72% (male 42,054,459/female 47,003,975) (2020 est.)	
Median Age (Years):	<i>Total:</i> 28.7 years <i>Male:</i> 28 years <i>Female:</i> 29.5 years (2020 est.)	
Population Growth Rate (%)	1.1% (2020 est.)	
Birth Rate (Births/1,000 Population):	18.2 births/1,000 population (2020 est.)	1 2 3 ...
Death Rate (Deaths/1,000 Population):	7.3 deaths/1,000 population (2020 est.)	1 2 3 ...
Net Migration Rate (Migrants/1,000 Population):	0 migrant(s)/1,000 population (2020 est.)	
Sex Ratio (Males/Females):	<i>At birth:</i> 1.11 male(s)/female <i>0-14 years:</i> 1.13 male(s)/female <i>15-24 years:</i> 1.14 male(s)/female <i>25-54 years:</i> 1.07 male(s)/female <i>55-64 years:</i> 1 male(s)/female <i>65 years and over:</i> 0.89 male(s)/female <i>Total population:</i> 107.9 male(s)/female (2020 est.)	
Infant Mortality Rate (Deaths/1,000 Live Births):	<i>Total:</i> 35.4 deaths/1,000 live births <i>Male:</i> 34.4 deaths/1,000 live births <i>Female:</i> 36.5 deaths/1,000 live births (2020 est.)	1 2 3 ...
Life Expectancy at Birth (Years):	<i>Total population:</i> 69.7 years <i>Male:</i> 68.4 years <i>Female:</i> 71.2 years (2020 est.)	1 2 3 ...
Total Fertility Rate (Children Born/Woman):	2.35 children born/woman (2020 est.)	1 2 3 ...
HIV/AIDS (Adult Prevalence Rate - %):	0.2% (2017 est.)	1 2 3 ...

HIV/AIDS (People Living with HIV/AIDS):	2.1 million (2017 est.)	1 2 3 ...
HIV/AIDS (Deaths):	69,000 (2017 est.)	1 2 3 ...
Nationality:	<i>Noun:</i> Indian(s) <i>Adjective:</i> Indian	
Religions:	Hindu 79.8%, Muslim 14.2%, Christian 2.3%, Sikh 1.7%, other and unspecified 2% (2011 est.)	
Literacy:	<i>Definition:</i> Age 15 and over can read and write <i>Total population:</i> 74.4% <i>Male:</i> 82.4% <i>Female:</i> 65.8% (2018)	
Languages:	Hindi 43.6%, Bengali 8%, Marathi 6.9%, Telugu 6.7%, Tamil 5.7%, Gujarati 4.6%, Urdu 4.2%, Kannada 3.6%, Odia 3.1%, Malayalam 2.9%, Punjabi 2.7%, Assamese 1.3%, Maithili 1.1%, other 5.6% (2011 est.) <i>Note:</i> English enjoys the status of subsidiary official language but is the most important language for national, political, and commercial communication; there are 22 other officially recognized languages: Assamese, Bengali, Bodo, Dogri, Gujarati, Hindi, Kannada, Kashmiri, Konkani, Maithili, Malayalam, Manipuri, Nepali, Odia, Punjabi, Sanskrit, Santali, Sindhi, Tamil, Telugu, Urdu; Hindustani is a popular variant of Hindi/Urdu spoken widely throughout northern India but is not an official language	
Ethnic Groups:	Indo-Aryan 72%, Dravidian 25%, Mongoloid and other 3% (2000)	

Source: Central Intelligence Agency (CIA).

Citation Information

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